## AQA

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number


Candidate number


Surname $\qquad$
Forename(s)
Candidate signature
I declare this is my own work.

## GCSE

MATHEMATICS

Higher Tier<br>\section*{Paper 2 Calculator}

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.


## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| $20-21$ |  |
| $22-23$ |  |
| 24 |  |
| TOTAL |  | These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 Circle the factor of $x^{2}-5 x$

$$
\begin{array}{cccc}
x-1 & -5 x & x-5 & 5 x
\end{array}
$$

2
$A$ is half of $B$.
Work out the ratio $A: B$
Circle your answer.
$1: 2$
$2: 1$
$1: 3$
$3: 1$

3
$3 \quad$ The first three terms of a geometric progression are $\quad \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{4}{9} \quad \frac{8}{27}$
Circle the fourth term.
$\frac{10}{81}$
$\frac{14}{81}$
$\frac{16}{81}$
$\frac{32}{81}$


6 Lines A, B, C, D and E intersect as shown.
Lines $A$ and $B$ are parallel.


Work out the size of angle $x$.

Not drawn accurately
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ degrees
$7 \quad 102$ boys and 85 girls took a test.
The table shows information about the mean marks.

|  | Boys | Girls |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Number of students | 102 | 85 |
| Mean mark | 68.5 | 72.4 |

The pass mark for the test was 70
Was the mean mark for all of these students greater than the pass mark?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
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8


Describe fully the single transformation that maps triangle $A B C$ to triangle $A D E$.
[3 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

9 A ball contains $5000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of air.
More air is pumped into the ball at a rate of $160 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ per second.
The ball is full of air when it becomes a sphere with radius 15 cm


$$
\text { Volume of a sphere }=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3} \text { where } r \text { is the radius }
$$

Does it take less than 1 minute to fill the ball?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## You must show your working.

$\qquad$
$10 \quad p$ is a positive number.
$n$ is a negative number.
For each statement, tick the correct box.

## Always true Sometimes true Never true

$p+n$ is positive
$p-n$ is positive

$p^{2}+n^{2}$ is positive


$p^{3} \div n^{3}$ is positive

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
11250 trains arrived at a station.
The number of trains that were late was recorded after every 50 trains.
The table shows some information about the results.

| Total number of trains | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of late trains | 16 | 21 | 36 | 38 | 55 |
| Relative frequency of late trains | 0.32 | 0.21 |  |  |  |

11 (a) Complete the relative frequency graph.

Relative frequency of late trains


11 (b) Write down the best estimate of the probability that a train arriving at the station is late.

Answer $\qquad$
. trains

11 (b) [1 mark

$12 A, B$ and $C$ are three points on a circle.
The radii from $A, B$ and $C$ are shown.
Not drawn
accurately


Is $A C$ a diameter of the circle?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$13 \quad$ A straight line $\quad$| has gradient 6 |
| :--- |
| and |
|  |
| passes through the point $(3,19)$ |

Work out the equation of the line.
Give your answer in the form $y=m x+c$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

## Turn over for the next question

14 The population of butterflies in a park is 4200
14 (a) Assume that the population increases by $12 \%$ each day.
Show that after 20 days the population would be greater than 40000
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

14 (b) In fact, the population
increases by $13 \%$ each day for 19 days
then
decreases by $8 \%$ for 1 day.
After the 20 days, is the actual population greater than 40000 ?
Tick a box.


Show working to support your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

14 (c) The expected number of visitors to the park each day depends on the temperature.

| Temperature | Expected number of <br> visitors each day |
| :---: | :---: |
| Less than $21^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 700 |
| $21^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or more | 900 |

On each of the 30 days in June
the park is open
the probability that the temperature is less than $21^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is 0.4
Work out the total number of expected visitors to the park in June.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

15 | $L$ is directly proportional to $D^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| $L=85$ when $D=10$ |

15 (a) Work out an equation connecting $L$ and $D$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

15 (b) Work out the value of $L$ when $D=5$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
$L=85$ when $D=10$
wer $\qquad$

$$
2
$$

16 Here is a cube with edge length $x \mathrm{~cm}$
One diagonal is shown.


16 (a) Circle the length, in centimetres, of the diagonal.
$\sqrt{3} x$
$\sqrt[3]{3 x^{2}}$
$\sqrt{x^{3}}$
$\sqrt[3]{3} x$

16 (b) The total length, in centimetres, of the edges of the cube is a multiple of 18
Circle the correct statement.
$x$ is a whole number
$x$ is not a
whole number

| $x$ is a | $x$ is not a | $x$ might be a |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| whole number | whole number | whole number |

## Turn over for the next question

1720 people were asked which device they used more often, laptop or phone. The table shows the results.

|  | Laptop | Phone |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 2 | 9 |
| Female | 4 | 5 |

17 (a) One male and one female are chosen at random.
Work out the probability that exactly one of them said laptop.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

17 (b) Two males are chosen at random.
Work out the probability that they both said phone.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

18 On the grid, identify the region represented by

$$
x \leqslant 5 \quad y \leqslant 4 \quad x+y>6
$$

Label the region R .


Turn over for the next question

19 The graph shows the height above ground of a toy rocket for 10 seconds.


19 (a) For how long is the rocket in the air? Circle your answer.

10 seconds
9 seconds
6 seconds
4 seconds
Height (metres)

19 (b) Using the graph, estimate the speed of the rocket after 6 seconds.
State the units of your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

20 A square has an area of 0.25 square metres.
Circle the length, in centimetres, of one side of the square.
$21 x$ is an integer.
Prove that $\quad 35+(3 x+1)^{2}-2 x(4 x-3) \quad$ is a square number.
[4 marks]
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

22 Liam is trying to remember a 3-digit code.
He knows the rule that
the first digit is a cube number
the second digit is a factor of 16
the third digit is an odd number.
Liam tries at random a code that matches the rule.
Work out the probability that this is the correct code.
[4 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
$23 \quad$ A ship sails from $P$ to $Q$ and then from $Q$ to $R$.
$Q$ is 12 miles from $P$, on a bearing of $080^{\circ}$
$R$ is 28 miles from $Q$, on a bearing of $155^{\circ}$


Work out the direct distance from $P$ to $R$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer miles

24 The flight of a plane was in two stages.
The table shows information about the flight.

|  | Distance (miles) | Speed (mph) | Time (hours) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1st stage | 731 | $x$ | $\frac{731}{x}$ |
| 2nd stage | 287 | $x-24$ | $\frac{287}{x-24}$ |

In total, the flight lasted 2 hours.
Work out the value of $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

25 The equation of a curve is $y=x^{2}+14 x+52$
By completing the square, work out the coordinates of the turning point.
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )

END OF QUESTIONS





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