GCSE

## MATHEMATICS

8300/3F
Foundation Tier Paper 3 Calculator
Mark scheme
June 2021
Version: 1.0 Final

Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

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## Glossary for Mark Schemes

GCSE examinations are marked in such a way as to award positive achievement wherever possible. Thus, for GCSE Mathematics papers, marks are awarded under various categories.

If a student uses a method which is not explicitly covered by the mark scheme the same principles of marking should be applied. Credit should be given to any valid methods. Examiners should seek advice from their senior examiner if in any doubt.

M Method marks are awarded for a correct method which could lead to a correct answer.

A Accuracy marks are awarded when following on from a correct method. It is not necessary to always see the method. This can be implied.

B Marks awarded independent of method.
ft Follow through marks. Marks awarded for correct working following a mistake in an earlier step.

SC Special case. Marks awarded for a common misinterpretation which has some mathematical worth.

M dep A method mark dependent on a previous method mark being awarded.

B dep A mark that can only be awarded if a previous independent mark has been awarded.
oe Or equivalent. Accept answers that are equivalent. eg accept 0.5 as well as $\frac{1}{2}$
[a, b] Accept values between a and b inclusive.
[a, b) $\quad$ Accept values $\mathrm{a} \leq$ value $<\mathrm{b}$
3.14... Accept answers which begin 3.14 eg 3.14, 3.142, 3.1416

Use of brackets It is not necessary to see the bracketed work to award the marks.

Examiners should consistently apply the following principles

## Diagrams

Diagrams that have working on them should be treated like normal responses. If a diagram has been written on but the correct response is within the answer space, the work within the answer space should be marked. Working on diagrams that contradicts work within the answer space is not to be considered as choice but as working, and is not, therefore, penalised.

## Responses which appear to come from incorrect methods

Whenever there is doubt as to whether a student has used an incorrect method to obtain an answer, as a general principle, the benefit of doubt must be given to the student. In cases where there is no doubt that the answer has come from incorrect working then the student should be penalised.

## Questions which ask students to show working

Instructions on marking will be given but usually marks are not awarded to students who show no working.

## Questions which do not ask students to show working

As a general principle, a correct response is awarded full marks.

## Misread or miscopy

Students often copy values from a question incorrectly. If the examiner thinks that the student has made a genuine misread, then only the accuracy marks (A or B marks), up to a maximum of 2 marks are penalised. The method marks can still be awarded.

## Further work

Once the correct answer has been seen, further working may be ignored unless it goes on to contradict the correct answer.

## Choice

When a choice of answers and/or methods is given, mark each attempt. If both methods are valid then M marks can be awarded but any incorrect answer or method would result in marks being lost.

## Work not replaced

Erased or crossed out work that is still legible should be marked.

## Work replaced

Erased or crossed out work that has been replaced is not awarded marks.

## Premature approximation

Rounding off too early can lead to inaccuracy in the final answer. This should be penalised by 1 mark unless instructed otherwise.

## Continental notation

Accept a comma used instead of a decimal point (for example, in measurements or currency), provided that it is clear to the examiner that the student intended it to be a decimal point.

| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | $x=8$ | B1 |  |


| $\mathbf{Q}$ | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 4.56 | B1 |  |


| $\mathbf{Q}$ | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $\frac{x}{2}$ | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | one million | B1 |  |


Q


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8(a) | $5+6-2-8$ <br> or $5+6-8-2$ <br> or $6+5-2-8$ <br> or $6+5-8-2$ | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8(b) | All ten correct pairs, ie | B2 | B1 at least 5 correct pairs |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Condone duplication of 2,5 and 5, 2 for B2 |  |  |  |
|  | Condone duplications for B1 with at least 5 different correct pairs |  |  |  |


| Q | Answer $\quad$ Mark |  | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8(c) | $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{9}{12}$ | B1ft | oe fraction, decimal or percentage correct answer or ft their table in (b) |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Answer may come from considering the four cards or from their table |  |  |  |
|  | Ignore attempts to convert a correct fraction |  |  |  |
|  | Ignore probability words |  |  |  |
|  | 9 out of 12 or 9 in 12 together with a correct answer |  |  | B1 |
|  | 9 out of 12 or 9 in 12 alone |  |  | B0 |
|  | 9:12 with a correct answer |  |  | B0 |


| Q | Answer | Mark |  | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \times 28 \text { or } 2016 \\ & \text { or } \\ & 16 \times 18 \text { or } 288 \end{aligned}$ | M1 | oe |  |
|  | $\frac{72 \times 28}{16 \times 18}=7$ <br> or 2016 and 288 and 7 | A1 | oe |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Ignore further work alongside a correct answer |  |  |  |



| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11(a) | B2, C5, E3, D5 | B2 | B1 <br> 4 correct with at most 2 incorrect or any 2 or 3 correct with at most 1 incorrect or any 1 correct with none incorrect or <br> no written answer, but all 4 correct marked on diagram with none incorrect |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Only mark the diagram with no written answer or 4 on answer line |  |  |  |
|  | 4 on answer line with all 4 correct marked on diagram |  |  | B2 |
|  | Ignore B3 repeated |  |  |  |
|  | Ignore repetition of correct answers |  |  |  |
|  | Condone eg 5C, 5, C, C,5, (5,C), (C,5) for B2 and B1 |  |  |  |
|  | B2, 5C, (E,3), 5, D, B3 |  |  | B2 |




| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | $2(\mathrm{~cm})$ and $8(\mathrm{~cm})$ seen or [3.54, 4.56] <br> or $3 \div[1.8,2.2] \text { or }[1.36,1.67]$ <br> or $[1.8,2.2] \div 3 \text { or }[0.6,0.74]$ | M1 | each $\pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ <br> implied by whale divided into four sections or $\frac{1}{4}$ of the whale <br> oe |
|  | [10.6, 13.7] | A1 | working for M1 must be seen SC1 [10.6, 13.7] with no or insufficient working |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |
|  | 2:8 and 3:12 on answer line |  | M1A0 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13(a) | $0.5 \times 2.6 \times 9.8$ | M1 | oe eg $1.3 \times 9.8$ or $2.6 \times 4.9$ |  |
|  | 12.7(4) | A1 |  |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Accept 13 with M1 awarded |  |  | M1A1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13(b) | $\pi \times 11.5^{2}$ | M1 | oe <br> accept $[3.14,3.142]$ for $\pi$ |  |
|  | $[415,416]$ or $\frac{529}{4} \pi$ or $132.25 \pi$ | A1 | oe |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Accept $\frac{529}{4} \times \pi$ or $132.25 \times \pi$ or | $\pi \times \frac{529}{4}$ | or $\pi \times 132.25$ | M1A1 |
|  | Condone $\pi \frac{529}{4}$ or $\pi 132.25$ |  |  | M1A1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14(a) | 252000 | B4 | B3 <br> $60 \times 60 \times 8 \div 4 \times 35$ oe <br> B2 <br> $60 \times 60 \times 8 \div 4$ oe or 7200 <br> or $60 \times 60 \times 8 \times 35$ oe or 1008000 <br> or $60 \times 60 \div 4 \times 35$ oe or 31500 <br> or $60 \times 8 \div 4 \times 35$ oe or 4200 B1 <br> $60 \times 60 \times 8$ oe or 28800 <br> or $60 \times 60 \div 4$ oe or 900 <br> or $60 \times 60 \times 35$ oe or 126000 <br> or $60 \times 8 \div 4$ oe or 120 <br> or $60 \times 8 \times 35$ oe or 16800 <br> or $60 \div 4 \times 35$ oe or 525 <br> or $8 \div 4 \times 35$ oe or 70 |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | B3, B2 and B1 may be awarded for correct work, with no or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts |  |  |  |
|  | Condone additional incorrect operations for B3, B2 and B1 <br> eg1 $4 \times 60 \times 60 \times 8 \div 4 \times 35$ ( $\times 4$ is an incorrect operation) <br> eg2 $60 \times 60 \times 8 \div 4 \times 35=252000$ and $252000 \times 4=1008000$ <br> eg3 $60 \times 60 \div 4=900$ and $900 \times 480=432000$ and $432000 \times 35$ indicates $60 \times 60 \div 4 \times 35$ ( $\times 480$ includes an additional incorrect operation of $\times 60$ ) <br> eg4 $35 \times 4=140$ and $140 \times 60 \times 8$ indicates $35 \times 60 \times 8$ |  |  | B3 <br> B3 <br> B3 <br> B1 |
|  | The operations may be in any order and may be fragmented eg $8 \div 4=2$ and $2 \times 35$ |  |  | B1 |
|  | An incorrect intermediate answer may be part of a correct set of operations <br> eg $60 \times 8=4800$ and $4800 \div 4=1200$ and $1200 \times 35$ |  |  | B2 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{y y y y}$ | $32.5 \div 4$ | M1 | oe |  |
|  | 8.125 | A1 | oe |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  | M1A1 |  |
|  | Accept 8.1 or 8.12 or 8.13 | M1A1 |  |  |
|  | Accept 8 with M1 seen | M1A1 |  |  |
|  | Ignore truncation or incorrect rounding after correct answer seen |  |  |  |


| Q | Answer |  |  | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15(a) | $x$ | -3 | 2 | 3 |  |  |
|  | $y$ | 7 | 2 | 7 |  | B1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plots at least four points correctly | M1 | ft their points from part (a) $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ small square |  |
| 15(b) | Correct graph drawn through the seven correct points | A1 | $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ small square smooth quadratic curve |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Correct graph drawn without plotting the correct points |  |  | M1A1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16(a) | All the points within 20 miles of A | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16(b) | Correct triangle drawn where angle $Q P R$ is $[51,55]^{\circ}$ and $P R$ is [7.3, 7.7]cm | B2 | B1 <br> Angle $Q P R$ is $[51,55]^{\circ}$ <br> or <br> $P R$ is [7.3, 7.7] cm <br> or <br> Angle $P Q R$ is [51,55] ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> and $Q R$ is [7.3, 7.7] cm |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Ignore attempts to label $R$ |  |  |  |
|  | PR drawn correctly, but not cond | to $Q$ |  | B1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $15 x^{2}-10 x$ | B2 | B1 $15 x^{2}$ or $-10 x$ seen |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  | B2 |
|  | Condone an attempt to solve an equation after $15 x^{2}-10 x$ seen | B1 |  |  |
|  | Condone an attempt to solve an equation after $15 x^{2}$ or $-10 x$ seenDo not ignore further incorrect working for B2 <br> eg $15 x^{2}-10 x$ followed by $5 x$ | B1 |  |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 8 ( a )}$ | Negative | B1 | ignore descriptive words eg strong |
|  | Ddditional Guidance <br> eg as the car gets older the value goes down |  |  |
|  | B0 |  |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18(b) | 4000 |  | B1 |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | $(3,4000)$ |  | B0 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 18(c) | $[15000,15400]$ | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18(d) | 2012 | B2 | B1 horizontal line at $5600 \pm \frac{1}{2}$ small square or [6.8, 7.2] <br> implied by mark in correct place on line or horizontal axis |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |
|  | 2012 and 7 on answer line |  | B2 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | $5 a+b+4 a+7 b+2 a+3 b$ <br> or $2(4 a+2 b)+2(a+4 b)$ | M1 | oe |  |
|  | $11 a+11 b$ <br> or $10 a+12 b$ | A1 | oe |  |
|  | $11 a+11 b \text { and } 10 a+12 b$ <br> and cannot tell | A1 | oe with no further incorrect working |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Condone $22 a b$ after $11 a+11 b$ or $10 a+12 b$ for first A mark only |  |  | M1A1A0 |
|  | $11 a$ and $11 b$ or $10 a$ and $12 b$ implies M1 |  |  | M1A0 |
|  | $5 a+b=6 a b$ and $4 a+7 b=11 a b$ and $2 a+3 b=5 a b$ and $6 a b+11 a b+5 a b$ |  |  | M1A0 |
|  | $6 a b$ next to $5 a+b$ and $11 a b$ next to $4 a+7 b$ and $5 a b$ next to $2 a+3 b$ shown on diagram <br> and $6 a b+11 a b+5 a b$ |  |  | M1A0 |
|  | $5 a+4 a+2 a=15 a$ and $b+7 b+3 b=12 b$ and $15 a+12 b$ |  |  | M1A0 |



| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 1}$ | diameter | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 2}$ | 46500 | B1 |  |



| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | Alternative method 1 |  |  |
|  | $\frac{28}{35}=0.8 \text { and } \frac{40}{50}=0.8$ <br> or $\frac{35}{28}=1.25 \text { and } \frac{50}{40}=1.25$ <br> or $\frac{28}{40}=0.7 \text { and } \frac{35}{50}=0.7$ <br> or $\frac{40}{28}=1.42857 \ldots \text { and } \frac{50}{35}=1.42857 \ldots$ | B1 | oe decimal values must be the same, but may be correctly rounded or truncated |
|  | Alternative method 2 |  |  |
|  | $35 \times \frac{40}{50}=28 \text { or } 35 \div \frac{50}{40}=28$ <br> or $28 \times \frac{50}{40}=35 \text { or } 28 \div \frac{40}{50}=35$ <br> or <br> $50 \times \frac{28}{35}=40$ or $50 \div \frac{35}{28}=40$ <br> or $40 \times \frac{35}{28}=50 \text { or } 40 \div \frac{28}{35}=50$ | B1 | oe calculation including all four values eg $\frac{35 \times 40}{50}=28$ |

Additional guidance for this question is on the next page

| $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ \text { cont } \end{gathered}$ | Additional Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Calculations must be shown |  |
|  | Accept decimal truncation but truncated values must be the same eg $\frac{40}{28}=1.42$ and $\frac{50}{35}=1.42$ | B1 |
|  | $\frac{28}{35}=\frac{40}{50}$ and $28 \times 50=35 \times 40$ and $1400=1400$ or $\frac{28}{35}=\frac{40}{50}$ and $28 \times 50=1400$ and $35 \times 40=1400$ | B1 |
|  | $28 \times 1.25=35$ and $40 \times 1.25=50$ (oe ALT1) | B1 |
|  | $28 \times 1.25=35$ and $\frac{50}{40}=1.25$ | B1 |
|  | $28 \times 1.25=35$ | B0 |
|  | Answers as fractions without a common denominator eg $\frac{28}{35}=\frac{40}{50}$ | B0 |
|  | $\frac{28}{40}=1.4$ and $\frac{50}{35}=1.4$ | B0 |
|  | $\frac{28}{7}=\frac{40}{10}=4$ and $\frac{35}{7}=\frac{50}{10}=5$ | B0 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | 3 | B1 |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | $480 \times 0.4$ or 192 | M1 | oe implied by 2400 |  |
|  | $480 \times \frac{3}{8}$ or 180 | M1 | oe implied by 1440 |  |
|  | 480 - their 192 - their $180-67$ or 41 | M1 | oe implied by 287 |  |
|  | their $192 \times 12.5+$ their $180 \times 8+$ their $41 \times 7$ <br> or $2400+1440+287$ | M1 |  |  |
|  | 4127 | A1 |  |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | Method marks may be awarded for correct work seen on Venn diagram or in working, with no or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts |  |  |  |
|  | For the $4^{\text {th }}$ method mark, incorrect diagram may be used or values co eg if house only and museum only diagram accept their $192 \times 12.5+$ <br> $\xi$ | aced val cted to ues tra $41 \times$ $\qquad$ <br> M $\qquad$ | s from their Venn correct category posed on the Venn their $180 \times 7$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \text { of } 413=165, \frac{3}{8} \text { of } 165=62,413-62-165=186 \\ & 165 \times 12.50+62 \times 8+186 \times 7=3860.50 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | M0M0M1M1A0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & H=154.875, H \& M=165.2 \\ & 480-67-154.875-165.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | M0M0M1 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | Alternative method 1 |  |  |
|  | $198 \times 0.45$ or 89.1 | M1 |  |
|  | their $89.1 \div 6.25$ | M1 | their 89.1 must come from a division or multiplication using 198 and 0.45 only |
|  | 14.256 or 14.26 or 14.3 | A1 | SC1 556.875 or 556.88 or 556.9 or 70.4 |
|  | Alternative method 2 |  |  |
|  | $198 \div 6.25$ or 31.68 | M1 |  |
|  | their $31.68 \times 0.45$ | M1 | their 31.68 must come from a division or multiplication using 198 and 6.25 only |
|  | 14.256 or 14.26 or 14.3 | A1 | SC1 556.875 or 556.88 or 556.9 or 70.4 |
|  | Alternative method 3 |  |  |
|  | $0.45 \div 6.25$ or 0.072 | M1 |  |
|  | $198 \times$ their 0.072 | M1dep |  |
|  | 14.256 or 14.26 or 14.3 | A1 | SC1 556.875 or 556.88 or 556.9 or 70.4 |
|  | Alternative method 4 |  |  |
|  | $6.25 \div 0.45$ <br> or $13 . \dot{8}$ or $13.8(\ldots)$ or 13.9 | M1 |  |
|  | $198 \div$ their 13.8 | M1dep |  |
|  | 14.256 or 14.26 or 14.3 | A1 | SC1 556.875 or 556.88 or 556.9 or 70.4 |

Additional guidance for this question is on the next page

| $\begin{gathered} 27 \\ \text { cont } \end{gathered}$ | Additional Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $198 \times 0.45 \div 6.25$ oe | M1M1 |
|  | $198 \times 0.45 \times 6.25$ (which gives 556.875) | M1M0 |
|  | $198 \div 0.45 \div 6.25$ (which gives 70.4) | M0M1 |
|  | $198 \div 0.45 \times 6.25$ (which gives 2750) | MOM0 |
|  | Do not allow $6.25^{2}$ for 6.25 eg $198 \div 6.25 \div 6.25$ | M0 |
|  | Ignore rounding or truncation after correct answer seen |  |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \times 10-(12+7+15+3) \\ & \text { or } 60-37 \text { or } 23 \end{aligned}$ | M1 | implied by two numbers with a total of 23 eg -11 and 34 |  |
|  | Two positive numbers with a total of 23 | A1 |  |  |
|  | Two positive numbers which make the range of the list 19 | B1 | eg $a$ and 22 , where $3 \leqslant a \leqslant 22$ |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | 2 and 21 is the only fully correct answer |  |  | M1A1B1 |
|  | 11.5 and 11.5 |  |  | M1A1B0 |
|  | 1 and 22 |  |  | M1A1B0 |
|  | 0 and 23 |  |  | M1A0B0 |


| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29(a) | Rectangle with horizontal sides 3 cm and vertical sides 2 cm | B1 | accept internal vertical line 1 cm from the right, but no other internal lines |  |
|  | Additional Guidance |  |  |  |
|  | $\square$ or | with dim | sions 3 cm and 2 cm | B1 |
|  | Do not accept other internal lines |  |  |  |
|  | Mark intention |  |  |  |




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| Q | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 | $360 \div 15 \text { or } 24$ or $(15-2) \times 180 \text { or } 2340$ | M1 | oe <br> may be seen on diagram |
|  | 156 | A1 |  |

