

Please write clearly in	block capitals.		
Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

A-level PSYCHOLOGY

Paper 2 Psychology in context

Friday 7 June 2019

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you may use:

· a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

For Examiner's Use Section Mark A B C TOTAL

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.



Section A

Approaches in psychology

Answer all questions in this section.	
Only one answer per question is allowed.	
For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer	r.
CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS © © © ©	
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer a	s shown.
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you as shown.	u now wish to select
0 1 According to the biological approach, which of the following statemen	nts is TRUE ?
Shade one circle only.	
	[1 mark]
A Environment may influence the expression of the genotype.	0
B Genotype is just the expression of the environment.	0
C Outside influences cannot affect the expression of the genotype.	0
D Phenotype is only the expression of the genotype.	0
0 2 According to operant conditioning, which of the following statements	is TRUE?
Shade one circle only.	F4 a.ulc1
	[1 mark]
A Negative reinforcement and positive reinforcement decrease the likelihood that a behaviour will be repeated.	0
B Negative reinforcement and positive reinforcement increase the likelihood that a behaviour will be repeated.	0
C Negative reinforcement and punishment decrease the likelihood that a behaviour will be repeated.	0
D Negative reinforcement and punishment increase the likelihood that a behaviour will be repeated.	0



0 3	Briefly describe one role of the unconscious according to the psychodynamic approach. [2 marks]
	A television advert for a new cleaning spray, called 'Tiger', shows an England rugby player vigorously scrubbing a stain on the carpet.
	The rugby player gets exhausted and gives up. A small boy says, 'Only Tiger power will get that out' and hands the rugby player a bottle of Tiger. The rugby player draws tiger stripes on his own face, roars and the little boy laughs. The rugby player easily wipes the stain from the carpet using Tiger.
	The boy claps and the advert ends with the text, 'Anyone can battle stains with a Tiger on their side.'
0 4	Explain how the Tiger advert might influence viewers' mediational processes. [6 marks]





		wledge of social learn y player in the advert.	ing theory to explain	why the company w	
					[2 mark
	-				
	Interestingly,	n overall increase in sa the increase in sales v See Table 1 below.			
	customers. S		uros hofors and after	r the Tiger advert	
		Table 1 Sales figu	res before and after	r the Tiger advert	
			Females	Males	
		Before the advert	3882	2522	
		After the advert	3395	4688	
		After the advert	3395	4688	
	Coloulate the				
ij	Calculate the to two signific	percentage increase i			e your answe
<u>`</u>		e percentage increase i cant figures.			
6	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			
6	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			
6	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			
3	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			
3	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			e your answe
3	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			
3	to two signific	e percentage increase i cant figures.			



0 7	Using your knowledge of social learning theory, suggest how the advert could be to increase the sales of Tiger to female customers.		
0 8	Outline and evaluate Wundt's role in the emergence of psychology as a science.	[8 marks]	





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Extra space	
	-



Section B

Biopsychology

	• • • •				
	Answer all questions in this section.				
0 9	Which method of studying the brain would most accurately identify s activated during a cognitive task?	pecific brain are	eas		
	Shade one circle only.	[1	mark]		
	A Electroencephalogram (EEGs)	0			
	B Event-related potentials (ERPs)	0			
	C Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)	0			
	D Post-mortem examinations	0			

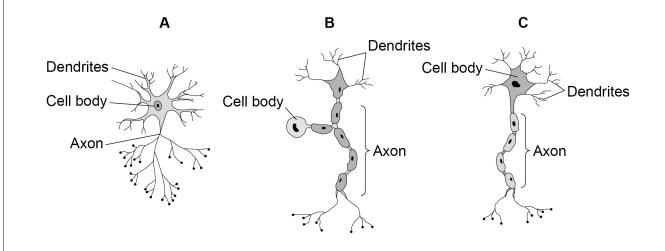
Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



1 0 Figure 1 shows three different types of neuron. Use the letters from Figure 1 to answer the following questions.

Figure 1 Types of neuron



1 0 . 1 Which neuron is only found in the brain/visual system/spinal cord?

[1 mark]

Α

0

В

0

С

- 0
- 1 0 . 2 Which neuron carries nerve impulses from the brain/spinal cord to muscles/glands? [1 mark]
 - Α

0

В

0

С

0

1 0.	Which neuron carries nerve impulses between neurons?	mark]		
	· ·			
	A			
	В			
	•			
	C			
	The adrenal gland is part of the endocrine system that produces adrenaline to help the body prepare for the fight or flight response.	ne		
1 1	Using an example of a gland and hormone, outline the function of the endocrine syst	em.		
	Do not use the adrenal gland/adrenaline as your example. [4 n	narks]		
		-		
	Extra space			
Turn over for the next question				



	Kieran completes a quiz in his magazine and announces that he is 'left brained'. "That's just silly", Sam says. "You cannot just be 'left brained', the whole brain works together to carry out functions." "It's not silly!" Kieran replies. "It says here that the left brain is responsible for speech and language."
1 2	Discuss research into localisation of function in the brain and/or hemispheric lateralisation. Refer to Kieran and Sam's discussion in your answer.
	[16 marks]
	You may use this space to plan your answer.





Extra space



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	box
	24



Section C

	Research methods		
	Answer all questions in this section.		
1 3	Which of the following does reliability refer to?		
	Shade one circle only.	Ī	[1 mark]
	A The accuracy of the data	0	
	B The consistency of the data	0	
	C The levels of the data	0	
	D The validity of the data	0	
1 4	Which of the following is not a role of peer review in the scientific proces	s?	
	Shade one circle only.	ĺ	[1 mark]
	A To determine whether to award research funding	0	
	B To ensure only significant results are published	0	
	C To make sure research has high validity and reliability	0	
	D To retain the integrity of psychological research	0	
1 5	Give one reason why it is important for scientific reports to include a refe		ection? [1 mark]



It was recently reported in a newspaper that time spent playing team sports increases happiness levels. A researcher was keen to find out whether this was due to participating in a team activity or due to participating in physical activity, as he could not find any published research on this.

The researcher used a matched-pairs design. He went into the student café and selected the first 20 students he met. Each student was assigned to one of two groups.

Participants in **Group A** were requested to carry out 3 hours of team sports per week. Participants in Group B were requested to carry out 3 hours of exercise independently in a gym each week. All participants were told not to take part in any other type of exercise for the 4-week duration of the study.

All participants completed a happiness questionnaire at the start and end of the study

	The researcher then calculated the improvement in happiness score for		
1 6	Which of the following is correct?		
	Shade one circle only.	[1 mark	[]
	A Groups A and B are conditions of the dependent variable and happiness is the independent variable.	0	
	B Groups A and B are conditions of the independent variable and happiness is the dependent variable.	0	
	C Groups A and B are the controls and happiness is the experimental condition.	0	
	D Groups A and B are the experimental conditions and happiness is the control.	0	
1 7	Would a directional or non-directional hypothesis be more suitable for thuse? Explain your answer.	ne researcher to	;]
			_
			- -
	Extra space		_
			- -
			_
			_





1 8	Write a suitable hypothesis for this experiment. [3 marks]
	Extra space
1 9	Identify the type of sampling method used in this experiment. Explain one limitation of using this sampling method in this study. [3 marks]
	Extra space



2 0	design. Explain how the researcher could assign matched participants to either Group A or Group B .				
		[4 marks]			
	-				
	Extra space				
2 1	Explain one strength of using a matched-pairs design rather than a repeated-me	asures			
	design.	[2 marks]			
		[Z marks]			
	Extra space				
	Turn over for the next question				



The results of the study are given in **Table 2**, below.

Table 2 Improvement in happiness scores

	Team sports Group A	Independent sport Group B
Pair 1	0	2
Pair 2	14	8
Pair 3	4	4
Pair 4	-1	1
Pair 5	3	3
Pair 6	12	5
Pair 7	8	7
Pair 8	15	8
Pair 9	7	8
Pair 10	3	2

The researcher decided to use the Sign Test to see whether there was a significant difference in the improvement in the scores between the two groups at the 5% level of significance.

2 2	Calculate the value of S in this study.	Show your workings.	[2 marks]



Table 3 Table of critical values of the sign test (S)

	Level of sign	ificance for a t	wo-tailed test
N	0.10	0.05	0.01
7	0	0	
8	1	0	0
9	1	1	0
10	1	1	0
11	2	1	0
12	2	2	1

Significance is shown if the calculated value of S is equal to or less than the critical value.

2 3	Explain whether or not there was a significant difference in the improvement in the scole between the two groups. Use your answer to Question 22 and Table 3 .			
	[2 marks]			

Turn over for the next question



Turn over ▶

	The validity of the data was questioned when the researcher presented his results. The researcher explained that he chose to use the happiness questionnaire because it had high concurrent validity.
2 4	Explain what it means for a test to have high concurrent validity. [2 marks]
	Extra space
2 5	The questionnaire had high concurrent validity.
	Validity was still a concern because the researcher knew which participants were in each experimental group.
	Explain how this could have affected the validity of the study. [4 marks]
	Extra space



2 6	Using your answer to Question 25 , suggest one way in which the researcher could
	modify the study to improve the internal validity of the study? Justify your answer. [4 marks]
	[··············]
	Extra space
	Extra space
	A psychology teacher read the researcher's study on sport and happiness. She
	considered whether setting group tasks could improve her students' level of happiness. She decided to conduct an independent groups experiment with 30 students taking
	A-level Psychology using the same happiness questionnaire.
2 7	Suggest an appropriate statistical test the psychology teacher could use to analyse the
	data. Justify your choice of test. [4 marks]
	[·············





2 8 Design an independent groups experiment that the psychology teacher could conduct. In your answer you should provide details of: • the aim of the experiment • identification and manipulation of variables including details of the task • controls to minimise the effects of extraneous variables • data handling and analysis – use of descriptive statistics and/or data presentation. Justify your design choices. [12 marks] You may use this space to plan your answer.





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END OF QUESTIONS

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